



Clinical Simulation in Medical Education



Co-funded by
the European Union

<https://hybridhealthcareproject.eu/>

Contents

- 01** What this module is about
- 02** Who this is for and what they need
- 03** What you will be able to do
- 04** How the session runs



**Co-funded by
the European Union**

Funded by the European Union. Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author(s) only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union or the European Education and Culture Executive Agency (EACEA). Neither the European Union nor EACEA can be held responsible for them.

01

What this module is
about





Purpose

This OER supports medical educators in integrating clinical simulation into healthcare education through practical, structured, and learner-centred simulation activities.



Why we are doing this

Bridges the gap between theory and clinical practice through realistic simulation experiences.

Improves students' clinical confidence before working with real patients.

Provides a safe environment to practice procedures, teamwork, and decision-making without patient risk.

Enhances patient safety by reducing errors and strengthening clinical competence.

Supports modern, competency-based medical education aligned with current healthcare needs.



What this means for you

You will leave able to:

- Use 1–3 digital tools in a 10-minute lecture segment;
- Follow a simple structure (problem → demo → action);
- Apply tools to real or realistic clinical/technical data;
- Reflect on safe and effective use of digital tools.

Why start small

- Fits into busy lecture schedules;
- Reduces cognitive load for both lecturer and students;
- Builds confidence before using more complex tools;
- Encourages consistent use through simple routines.



HR	MAP	5.0
70	77	5.8
SpO2	Hct	tech. ldr.
98	42.30	1.74
ABP	PAP	CVP
117/52	30/16	10
CS-X	ICP	CS-Y
0.00	9	0.00
Left Vol.	Right Vol.	Spont. VT
1322	1238	506
PACO2	PAO2	Spont. RR
41.6	108.1	11
Av. N2O	Av. Iso	Av. Sevo
0.0	0.0	0.0
Av. Halc		Av. Ent
0.0		0.0
PaCO2	pH	PaO2
40.1	7.44	102.7
PvCO2		PvO2
45.5		39.9
TBody	Weight	TBlood
36.5	70.0	37.0

02

Who this is for and
what they need



Audience & Needs

For:

- Medical educators and clinical trainers
- Healthcare educators in medicine, nursing and allied health
- Simulation centre instructors
- Curriculum developers in health professions education

Needs

- Integrate simulation into teaching and assessment
- Design realistic clinical scenarios
- Facilitate effective debriefing sessions
- Improve learners' clinical competence and patient safety

A one-minute story

A clinical instructor notices that students know the theory but hesitate during emergency scenarios. After introducing simulation-based training, students repeatedly practice critical situations in a safe environment.

Their confidence, teamwork, and clinical decision-making improve before entering real clinical placements.

03

Implementation Process



What you will be able to do

01

Guide students through a short digital tool activity
step-by-step

02

Use a simple structure (problem → demo → task) to
support learning

03

Support students with different levels of digital skills
during the activity

04

Reflect on what worked and adjust the approach for
future sessions



Why this approach works (the evidence)

What we see in practice

Students engage more when they actively use tools during the session;

Short, guided tasks help reduce confusion when learning new tools;

Step-by-step support improves confidence, especially for beginners.



What the literature and case studies show

Research on the effective use of digital tools in education shows that experiential learning enables students to act as problem-solvers in real-world tasks, building confidence. When digital tools are combined with collaboration and interdisciplinary projects, these approaches support the development of technical proficiency, ethical awareness, and clinical readiness.

Experiential and Practice-Based Learning

- Simulation-to-practice learning improves skill transfer
Students practice with digital tools in controlled settings before applying them in real-world contexts.

Challenges & Recommendations

- High costs for equipment and facilities
Maintenance and technical support needs
- Resistance to curricular change
Need for national accreditation standards
- Reflecting on successes and challenges helps improve future performance and practical application.

Sources

Patocka, C., Pandya, A., Brennan, E., Lacroix, L., Anderson, I., Ganshorn, H., & Hall, A. K. (2024). The Impact of Just-in-Time Simulation Training for Healthcare Professionals on Learning and Performance Outcomes: A Systematic Review. *Simulation in Healthcare: The Journal of the Society for Simulation in Healthcare*, 19(1S), S32–S40.
<https://journals.lww.com/simulationinhealthcare/toc/2024/01001>

04

How this session runs



Clinical Simulation Workflow

Explain → Do → Reflect

A short based clinical scenario → practice one simulation task →
guide students through the interaction → reflect on learning

Explain:

Introduce the simulation environment and learning goals
Demonstrate emergency or procedural simulation scenarios
Guide students through practical simulation exercises



How the session runs: Explain → Do → Reflect

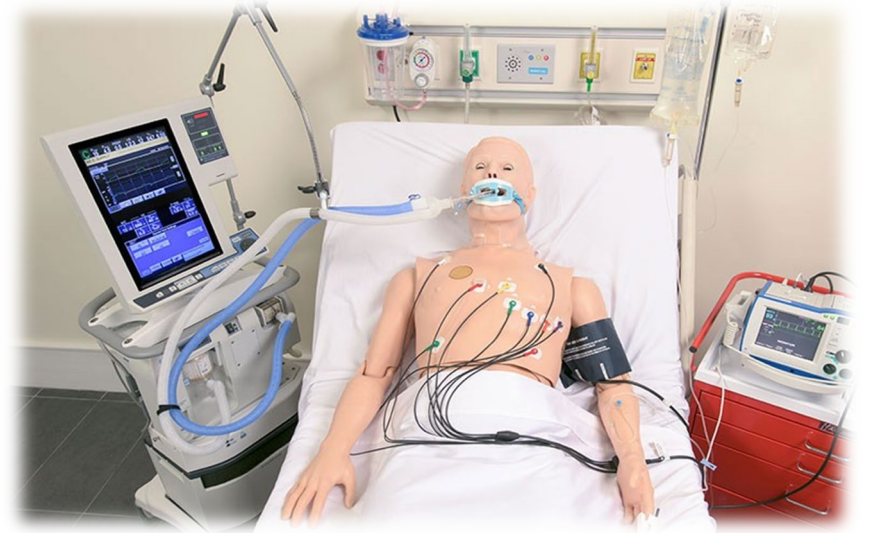
Simulation Activities

Do:

- Explore simulated clinical emergencies
- Practice diagnostic and procedural skills
- Receive structured debriefing and feedback

What if..

- Some students struggle with simulation tools?
 - Provide guidance and repeat practice sessions



How the session runs: Explain → Do → Reflect

Lessons Learned

Reflect:

- Start small with pilot modules
- Train faculty for effective adoption
- Embed simulation into curriculum

Guide:

- Some students struggle with clinical simulation?
 - Use debriefing to reinforce learning